

# Mathematics Sheet 1

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} = 8$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} = 2$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 10$$

$$\text{frog} = \text{tree} = \text{octopus} =$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 10$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 4$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 14$$

$$\text{octopus} = \text{rabbit} = \text{butterfly} =$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 40$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} = 2$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} = 6$$

$$\text{tree} = \text{frog} = \text{cat} =$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 15$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 15$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 2$$

$$\text{butterfly} = \text{octopus} = \text{frog} =$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 4$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 27$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 12$$

$$\text{butterfly} = \text{frog} = \text{tree} =$$

$$\text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 4$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 24$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 25$$

$$\text{snail} = \text{tree} = \text{octopus} =$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 13$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 18$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 14$$

$$\text{butterfly} = \text{rabbit} = \text{frog} =$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{octopus} = 13$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 10$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 18$$

$$\text{octopus} = \text{cat} = \text{owl} =$$

# Mathematics Sheet 2

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 8 \\
 & \text{cat} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 15 \\
 & \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 12 \\
 & \text{tree} = \text{cat} = \text{mushroom} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 24 \\
 & \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 18 \\
 & \text{frog} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 21 \\
 & \text{snail} = \text{frog} = \text{cat} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 21 \\
 & \text{tree} + \text{owl} + \text{tree} = 20 \\
 & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 2 \\
 & \text{mushroom} = \text{tree} = \text{owl} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 6 \\
 & \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 24 \\
 & \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{snail} = 11 \\
 & \text{snail} = \text{owl} = \text{cat} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{owl} + \text{cat} = 13 \\
 & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 24 \\
 & \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 10 \\
 & \text{cat} = \text{owl} = \text{tree} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 32 \\
 & \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 9 \\
 & \text{snail} + \text{frog} = 12 \\
 & \text{frog} = \text{snail} = \text{cat} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{tree} = 18 \\
 & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 24 \\
 & \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 18 \\
 & \text{tree} = \text{rabbit} = \text{owl} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 6 \\
 & \text{frog} + \text{tree} = 9 \\
 & \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 5 \\
 & \text{tree} = \text{frog} = \text{butterfly} =
 \end{aligned}$$

# Mathematics Sheet 3

$$4 \text{ mushrooms} = 12$$

$$2 \text{ mushrooms} + 1 \text{ tree} + 1 \text{ mushroom} = 10$$

$$2 \text{ frogs} = 14$$

$$1 \text{ frog} = 1 \text{ mushroom} = 1 \text{ tree} =$$

$$1 \text{ raccoon} + 1 \text{ frog} = 17$$

$$3 \text{ rabbits} = 21$$

$$4 \text{ frogs} = 36$$

$$1 \text{ rabbit} = 1 \text{ frog} = 1 \text{ raccoon} =$$

$$3 \text{ owls} = 18$$

$$1 \text{ octopus} + 2 \text{ mushrooms} = 13$$

$$3 \text{ mushrooms} = 12$$

$$1 \text{ mushroom} = 1 \text{ octopus} = 1 \text{ owl} =$$

$$2 \text{ rabbits} + 2 \text{ raccoons} = 32$$

$$2 \text{ raccoons} = 18$$

$$2 \text{ trees} = 2$$

$$1 \text{ raccoon} = 1 \text{ tree} = 1 \text{ rabbit} =$$

$$2 \text{ butterflies} = 2$$

$$1 \text{ octopus} + 1 \text{ butterfly} + 2 \text{ octopuses} = 16$$

$$3 \text{ rabbits} = 21$$

$$1 \text{ butterfly} = 1 \text{ rabbit} = 1 \text{ octopus} =$$

$$5 \text{ rabbits} + 1 \text{ raccoon} = 44$$

$$2 \text{ rabbits} = 18$$

$$2 \text{ owls} = 12$$

$$1 \text{ rabbit} = 1 \text{ raccoon} = 1 \text{ owl} =$$

$$2 \text{ owls} = 6$$

$$5 \text{ frogs} = 20$$

$$2 \text{ frogs} + 1 \text{ snail} + 1 \text{ frog} = 17$$

$$1 \text{ owl} = 1 \text{ frog} = 1 \text{ snail} =$$

$$3 \text{ butterflies} = 15$$

$$2 \text{ octopuses} = 4$$

$$5 \text{ trees} + 1 \text{ butterfly} = 9$$

$$1 \text{ octopus} = 1 \text{ butterfly} = 1 \text{ tree} =$$

# Mathemals Sheet 4

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 12$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{frog} = 4$$

$$\text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 36$$

$$\text{frog} = \text{butterfly} = \text{snail} =$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 35$$

$$\text{fish} + \text{rabbit} = 9$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 18$$

$$\text{owl} = \text{rabbit} = \text{fish} =$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{butterfly} = 17$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 3$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 24$$

$$\text{butterfly} = \text{cat} = \text{owl} =$$

$$\text{mushroom} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 14$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 24$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 15$$

$$\text{octopus} = \text{mushroom} = \text{owl} =$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{frog} + \text{rabbit} = 24$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} = 16$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 12$$

$$\text{cat} = \text{frog} = \text{rabbit} =$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{mushroom} = 18$$

$$\text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 16$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 9$$

$$\text{frog} = \text{mushroom} = \text{rabbit} =$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 10$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} = 14$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{owl} + \text{tree} + \text{owl} = 33$$

$$\text{tree} = \text{octopus} = \text{owl} =$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 32$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 9$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{butterfly} + \text{tree} = 11$$

$$\text{cat} = \text{butterfly} = \text{tree} =$$

# Mathematics Sheet 5

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 24 \\
 & \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{fish} = 19 \\
 & \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} = 45 \\
 & \text{snail} = \text{fish} = \text{octopus} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 9 \\
 & \text{fish} + \text{cat} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} = 12 \\
 & \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 12 \\
 & \text{cat} = \text{octopus} = \text{fish} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{frog} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 19 \\
 & \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 15 \\
 & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 15 \\
 & \text{snail} = \text{frog} = \text{tree} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{fish} = 23 \\
 & \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 24 \\
 & \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} = 6 \\
 & \text{fish} = \text{mushroom} = \text{owl} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 15 \\
 & \text{snail} + \text{mushroom} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 24 \\
 & \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 3 \\
 & \text{snail} = \text{mushroom} = \text{butterfly} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{owl} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{owl} = 18 \\
 & \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 18 \\
 & \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 20 \\
 & \text{tree} = \text{owl} = \text{mushroom} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 8 \\
 & \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 25 \\
 & \text{snail} + \text{cat} = 14 \\
 & \text{rabbit} = \text{cat} = \text{snail} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{frog} + \text{butterfly} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 13 \\
 & \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 6 \\
 & \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 30 \\
 & \text{frog} = \text{butterfly} = \text{owl} =
 \end{aligned}$$

# Mathematics Sheet 6

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 27 \\ & \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{tree} = 28 \\ & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 20 \\ & \text{cat} = \text{tree} = \text{mushroom} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{owl} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 7 \\ & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 30 \\ & \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 4 \\ & \text{octopus} = \text{owl} = \text{tree} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 12 \\ & \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 5 \\ & \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{butterfly} + \text{snail} = 28 \\ & \text{tree} = \text{butterfly} = \text{snail} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 16 \\ & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 25 \\ & \text{mushroom} + \text{snail} + \text{mushroom} = 19 \\ & \text{butterfly} = \text{mushroom} = \text{snail} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 15 \\ & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 4 \\ & \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{snail} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 13 \\ & \text{mushroom} = \text{tree} = \text{snail} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 24 \\ & \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 21 \\ & \text{rabbit} + \text{octopus} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 33 \\ & \text{rabbit} = \text{octopus} = \text{owl} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 24 \\ & \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 35 \\ & \text{snail} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 30 \\ & \text{owl} = \text{rabbit} = \text{snail} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 12 \\ & \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 14 \\ & \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 21 \\ & \text{mushroom} = \text{butterfly} = \text{rabbit} = \end{aligned}$$

# Mathematics Sheet 7

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Raccoon} + \text{Tree} + \text{Raccoon} + \text{Tree} &= 20 \\ \text{Raccoon} + \text{Raccoon} + \text{Raccoon} &= 27 \\ \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} &= 10 \\ \text{Raccoon} &= \text{Tree} = \text{Fish} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} &= 20 \\ \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} &= 9 \\ \text{Octopus} + \text{Octopus} + \text{Octopus} + \text{Frog} + \text{Octopus} &= 23 \\ \text{Frog} &= \text{Octopus} = \text{Mushroom} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rabbit} + \text{Fish} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Rabbit} &= 30 \\ \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} &= 10 \\ \text{Octopus} + \text{Octopus} + \text{Octopus} &= 15 \\ \text{Octopus} &= \text{Fish} = \text{Rabbit} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tree} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Tree} &= 26 \\ \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} &= 24 \\ \text{Owl} + \text{Owl} &= 4 \\ \text{Owl} &= \text{Mushroom} = \text{Tree} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Fish} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Mushroom} &= 14 \\ \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} &= 8 \\ \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} &= 36 \\ \text{Mushroom} &= \text{Fish} = \text{Snail} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} &= 15 \\ \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Raccoon} &= 12 \\ \text{Raccoon} + \text{Raccoon} + \text{Raccoon} + \text{Raccoon} + \text{Raccoon} &= 40 \\ \text{Raccoon} &= \text{Fish} = \text{Frog} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Tree} + \text{Tree} + \text{Tree} + \text{Tree} &= 8 \\ \text{Tree} + \text{Fish} + \text{Tree} + \text{Fish} &= 14 \\ \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} &= 36 \\ \text{Tree} &= \text{Fish} = \text{Snail} = \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Rabbit} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Rabbit} &= 28 \\ \text{Fish} + \text{Fish} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Rabbit} + \text{Fish} &= 20 \\ \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} &= 12 \\ \text{Mushroom} &= \text{Rabbit} = \text{Fish} = \end{aligned}$$

# Mathematics Sheet 8

$$\text{frog} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{frog} = 24$$

$$\text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 12$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 24$$

$$\text{mushroom} = \text{owl} = \text{frog} =$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{tree} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{tree} = 22$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 40$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} = 4$$

$$\text{tree} = \text{owl} = \text{cat} =$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{cat} = 30$$

$$\text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 16$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 40$$

$$\text{mushroom} = \text{cat} = \text{rabbit} =$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 12$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{fish} + \text{cat} + \text{fish} = 20$$

$$\text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 20$$

$$\text{cat} = \text{fish} = \text{mushroom} =$$

$$\text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} + \text{tree} = 16$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 36$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 41$$

$$\text{rabbit} = \text{mushroom} = \text{tree} =$$

$$\text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} = 8$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{mushroom} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{mushroom} = 18$$

$$\text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} = 12$$

$$\text{mushroom} = \text{frog} = \text{fish} =$$

$$\text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} = 10$$

$$\text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 45$$

$$\text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{mushroom} + \text{fish} + \text{mushroom} = 18$$

$$\text{fish} = \text{mushroom} = \text{snail} =$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} = 27$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 39$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 25$$

$$\text{frog} = \text{rabbit} = \text{octopus} =$$



# Mathematics Sheet 9

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 5$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 25$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{snail} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 13$$

$$\text{butterfly} = \text{snail} = \text{octopus} =$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{frog} = 27$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 45$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 15$$

$$\text{butterfly} = \text{octopus} = \text{frog} =$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{frog} = 24$$

$$\text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} + \text{snail} = 4$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 30$$

$$\text{snail} = \text{butterfly} = \text{frog} =$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 26$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} + \text{owl} = 30$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 20$$

$$\text{cat} = \text{octopus} = \text{owl} =$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{octopus} + \text{octopus} + \text{mushroom} = 15$$

$$\text{butterfly} + \text{butterfly} = 2$$

$$\text{octopus} + \text{octopus} = 10$$

$$\text{octopus} = \text{butterfly} = \text{mushroom} =$$

$$\text{frog} + \text{frog} = 10$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{fish} + \text{cat} + \text{frog} + \text{cat} = 16$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} = 6$$

$$\text{cat} = \text{frog} = \text{fish} =$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{snail} + \text{owl} = 24$$

$$\text{owl} + \text{owl} = 14$$

$$\text{cat} + \text{cat} + \text{cat} = 12$$

$$\text{owl} = \text{cat} = \text{snail} =$$

$$\text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} + \text{fish} = 28$$

$$\text{rabbit} + \text{rabbit} = 18$$

$$\text{fish} + \text{tree} + \text{rabbit} = 18$$

$$\text{rabbit} = \text{fish} = \text{tree} =$$

# Mathemals Sheet 10

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Octopus} + \text{Octopus} = 10 \\
 & \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} = 16 \\
 & \text{Octopus} + \text{Cat} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Cat} = 29 \\
 & \text{Cat} = \text{Octopus} = \text{Mushroom} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} = 8 \\
 & \text{Snail} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Owl} = 23 \\
 & \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} = 36 \\
 & \text{Mushroom} = \text{Snail} = \text{Owl} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Butterfly} + \text{Butterfly} + \text{Bunny} + \text{Snail} = 12 \\
 & \text{Snail} + \text{Snail} = 2 \\
 & \text{Butterfly} + \text{Butterfly} + \text{Butterfly} + \text{Butterfly} + \text{Butterfly} = 10 \\
 & \text{Snail} = \text{Butterfly} = \text{Bunny} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Frog} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} = 23 \\
 & \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} = 6 \\
 & \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} + \text{Mushroom} = 20 \\
 & \text{Frog} = \text{Mushroom} = \text{Cat} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Owl} + \text{Owl} + \text{Owl} = 27 \\
 & \text{Frog} + \text{Frog} = 8 \\
 & \text{Frog} + \text{Owl} + \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} + \text{Owl} = 38 \\
 & \text{Frog} = \text{Owl} = \text{Cat} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Bunny} + \text{Bunny} = 16 \\
 & \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} = 35 \\
 & \text{Cat} + \text{Bunny} + \text{Bunny} + \text{Snail} = 32 \\
 & \text{Bunny} = \text{Cat} = \text{Snail} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Owl} + \text{Owl} + \text{Owl} = 24 \\
 & \text{Cat} + \text{Tree} + \text{Cat} + \text{Owl} + \text{Cat} = 35 \\
 & \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} + \text{Cat} = 21 \\
 & \text{Cat} = \text{Owl} = \text{Tree} =
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Owl} + \text{Owl} = 4 \\
 & \text{Tree} + \text{Butterfly} + \text{Owl} + \text{Butterfly} + \text{Owl} = 17 \\
 & \text{Butterfly} + \text{Butterfly} + \text{Butterfly} = 18 \\
 & \text{Owl} = \text{Butterfly} = \text{Tree} =
 \end{aligned}$$

# Mathemals Strategy

A mathemals game gives you 3 equations -- each an expression on the left made of animals and the total value of those animals added up on the right. You have to figure out the value each animal.

Each animal's value is the same across all three equations in that single game, and also each animal has a *different* value. There is exactly one correct answer for each animal. Of course the animals' values can change from one game to the next.

## Tactics

Here are some tactics you can use.

- If all the animals in an equation are the same type, you can use **division** to discover that animal's value.
- If you know one animal's value, you can **substitute** it in any equation. You can even do this with multiple animals. For example, if you know 🐛 plus 🐛 is 17, you can replace a 🐛 and a 🐛, in any equation, with 17 -- even if you don't know the individual values of 🐛 and 🐛.
- It doesn't matter which order you add two things, so you're free to **reorder** animals whenever you want.
- You can always **subtract the same thing from both sides** of an equation. So if you have an 🐛 worth 8 on the left and the number 17 on the right, you can remove the 🐛 from the left and subtract 8 from the right, leaving 9.
- You can **join equations**, adjusting for a known difference in value. For example, if 🐛 plus 🐛 is 4 and 🐛 plus 🐛 is 6 then  $\text{🐛} + \text{🐛} + 2 = \text{🐛} + \text{🐛}$ . Subtracting 🐛 from both sides, you can see that  $\text{🐛} = \text{🐛} + 2$ .
- Some equations can be narrowed down with an **educated guess**. If three 🐛s plus a 🐛 add to 7, then the 🐛s have to be either 1 or 2 and the 🐛 has to be 4 or 1. Anything else would be too large.

# Example

Given this mathemals game:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{🐱} + \text{🐱} + \text{🐹} + \text{🦋} &= 21 \\ \text{🦋} + \text{🦋} + \text{🦋} + \text{🐱} &= 11 \\ \text{🐱} + \text{🦋} + \text{🐹} &= 13 \end{aligned}$$

First, notice that we can **reorder** the animals in the bottom equation so they match the 🐱 + 🐹 + 🦋 in the top equation. Then we can **subtract** the bottom equation from the top.

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{🐱} + \text{🐱} + \text{🐹} + \text{🦋} = 21 \\ \text{🐱} + \text{🐹} + \text{🦋} = 13 \\ \hline \text{🐱} = 8 \end{array}$$

Now we can **substitute** 🐱 = 8 into the middle equation to get:

$$\text{🦋} + \text{🦋} + \text{🦋} + 8 = 11$$

**Subtract** 8 from both sides to get:

$$\text{🦋} + \text{🦋} + \text{🦋} = 3$$

And then **divide** both sides by 3 to get:

$$\text{🦋} = 1$$

Finally, we can **substitute** the two known values into any equation containing 🐹 and then subtract the same amount from both sides to get an equation that contains only 🐹s:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{🐱} + \text{🦋} + \text{🐹} &= 13 \\ 8 + 1 + \text{🐹} &= 13 \\ \text{🐹} &= 4 \end{aligned}$$

Voila! We now have:

$$\text{🐱} = 8, \text{🦋} = 1, \text{🐹} = 4$$